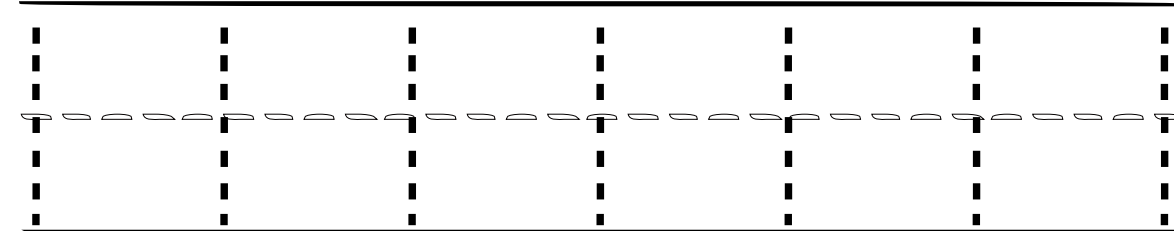
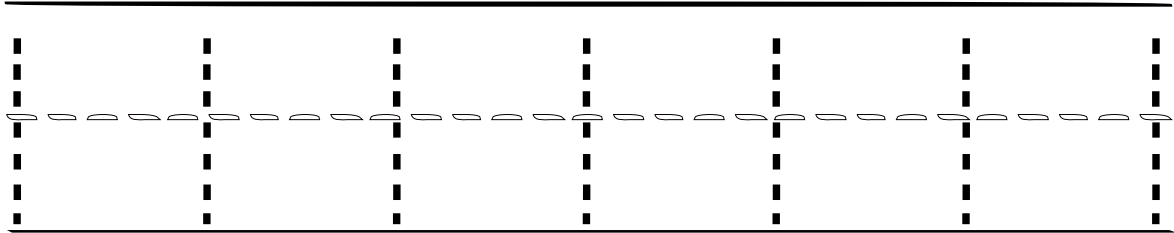
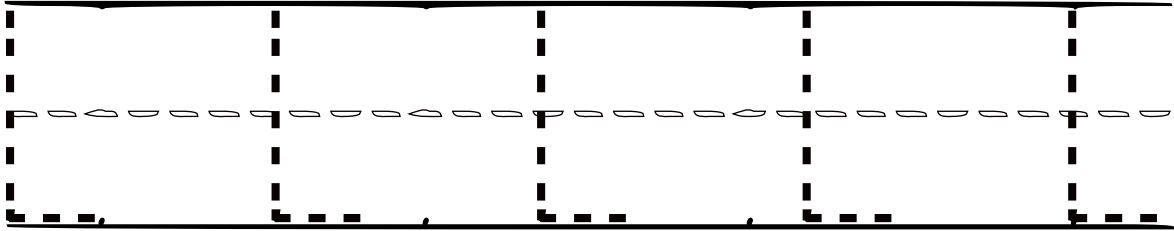
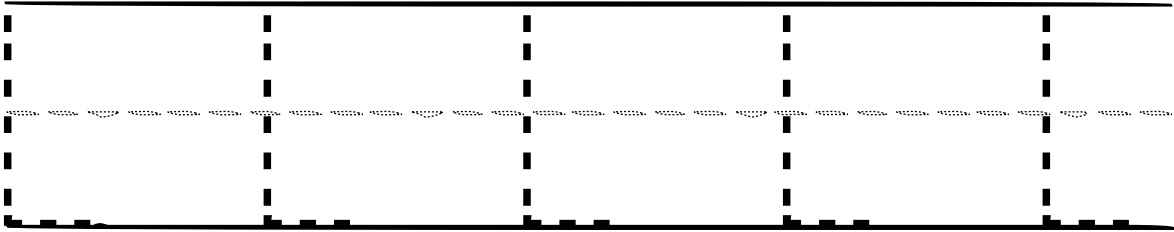


Llama

Traza:



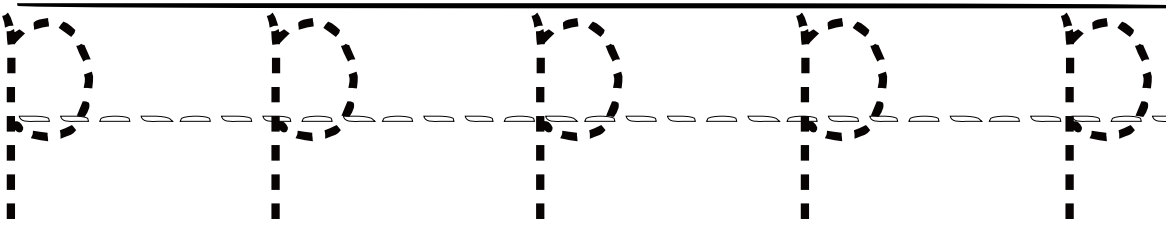
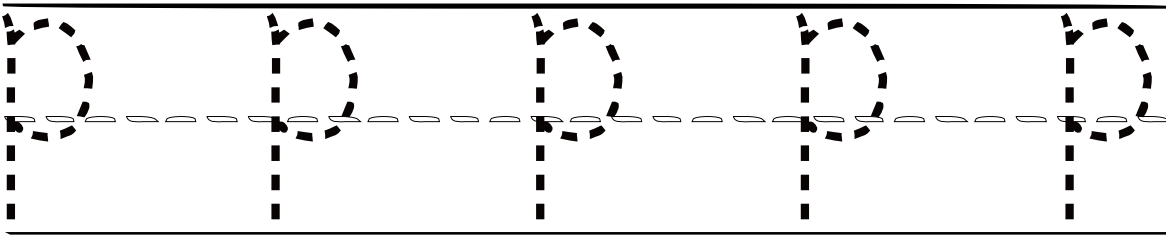
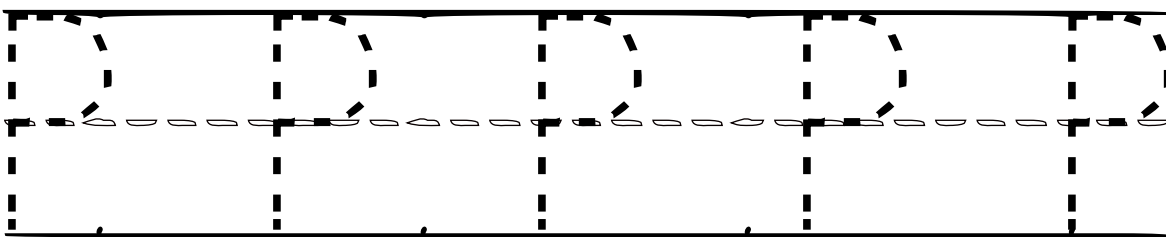
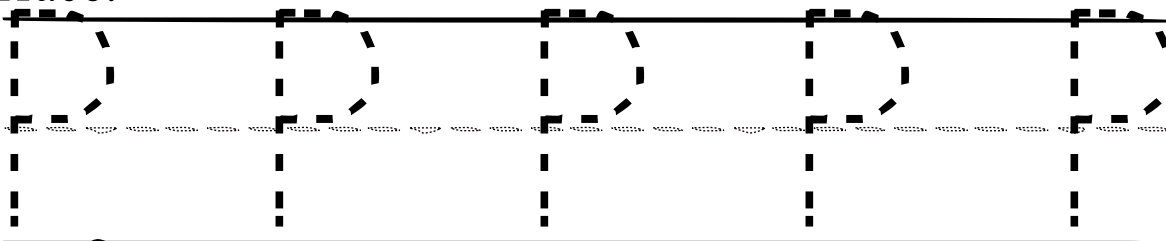
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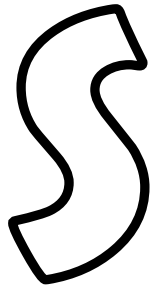


Perú

p

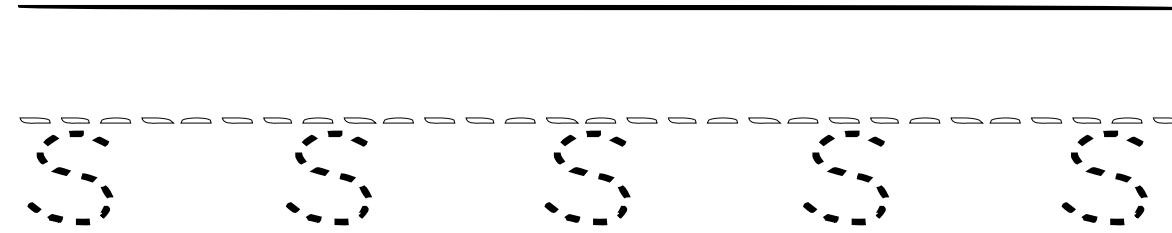
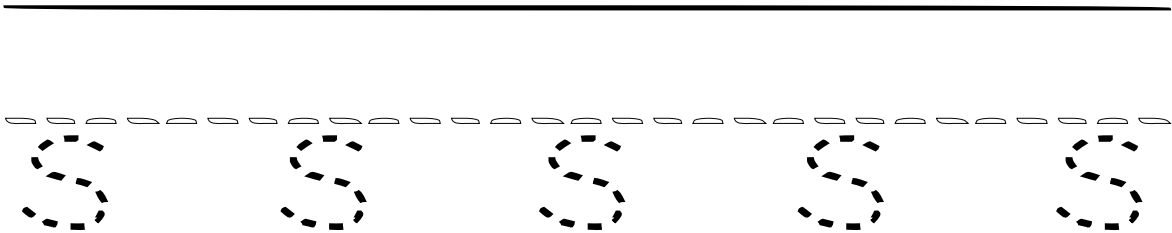
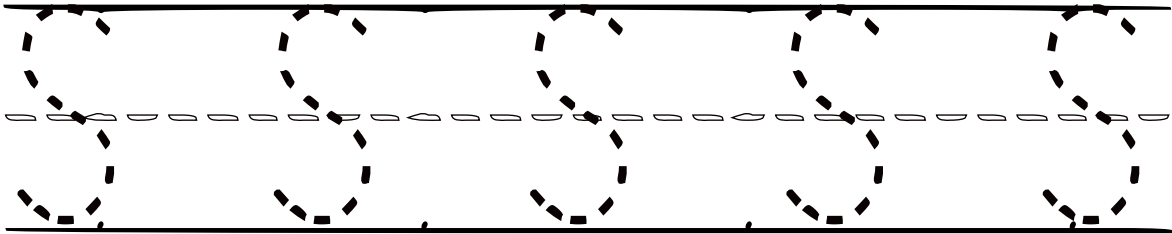
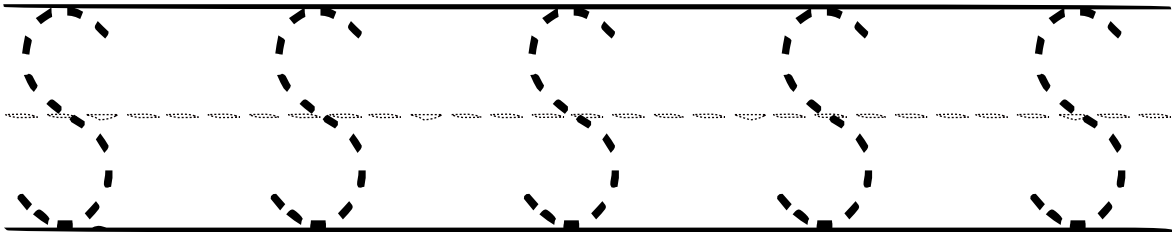
Trace:



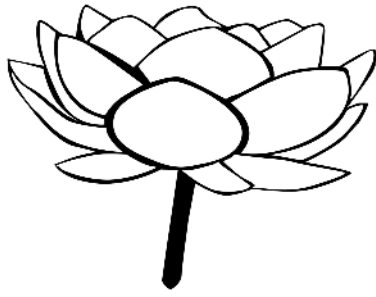


Santa Rosa

Traza:



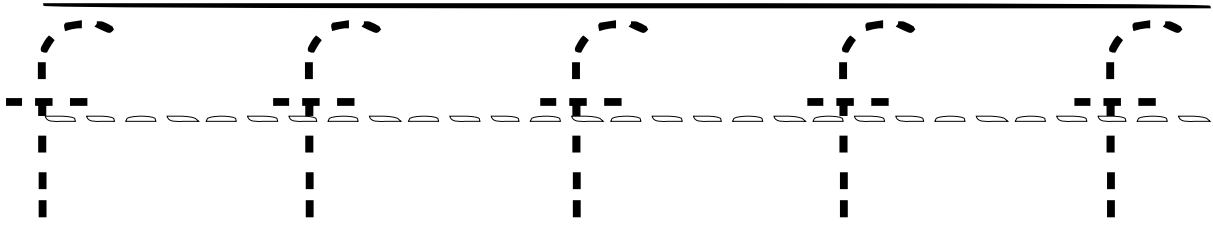
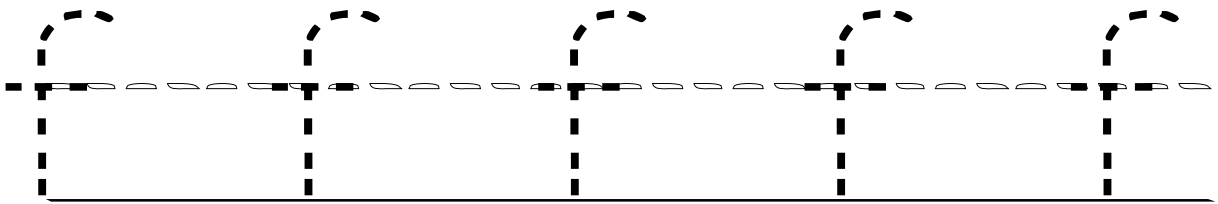
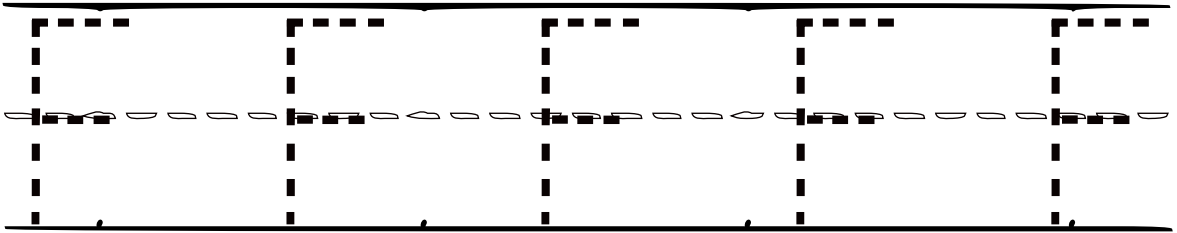
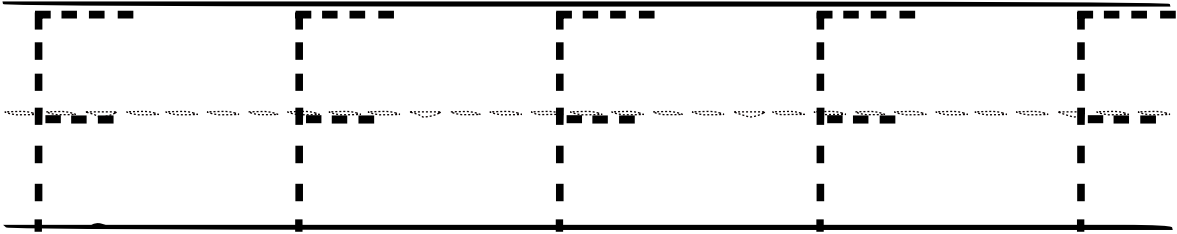
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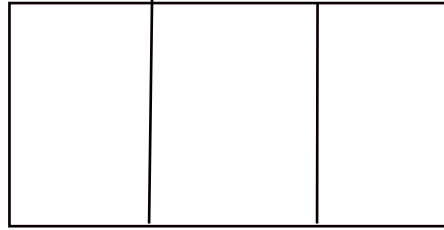
f

Flor

Trace:



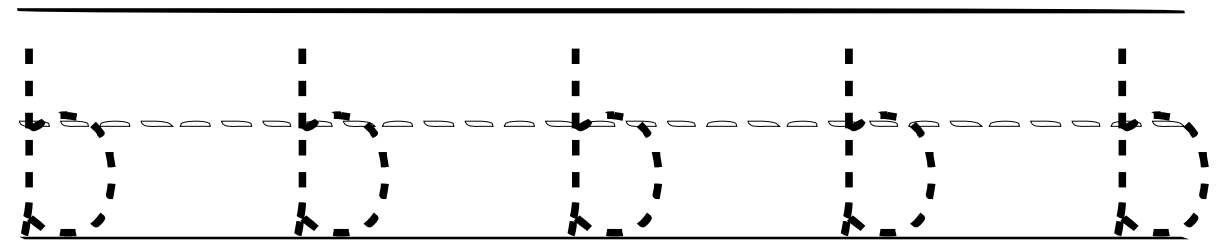
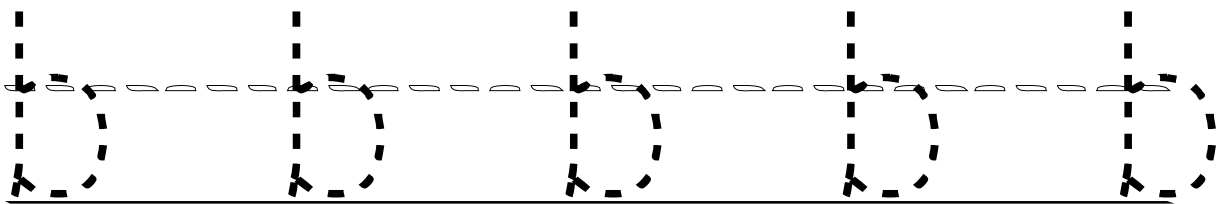
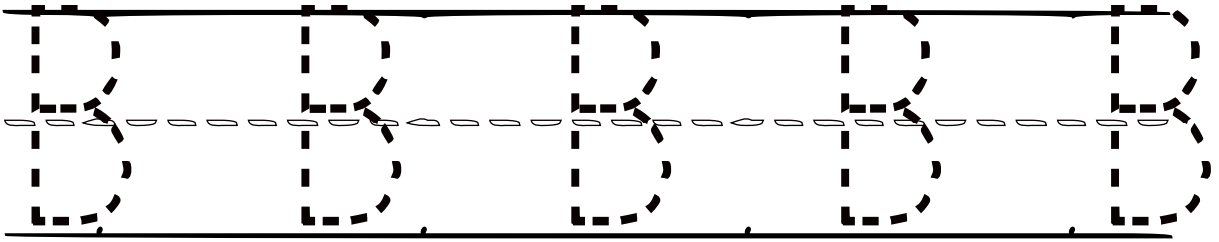
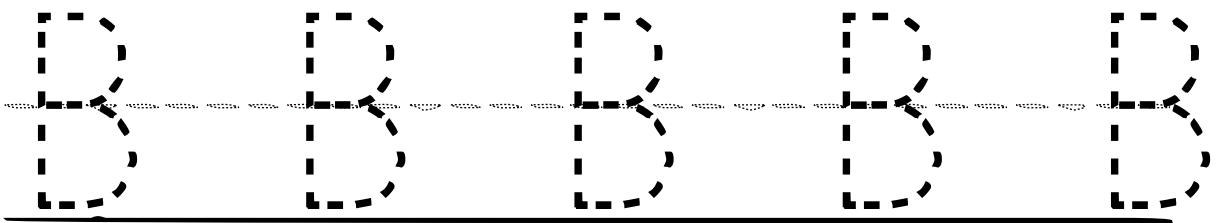
B



b

Traza:

Bandera



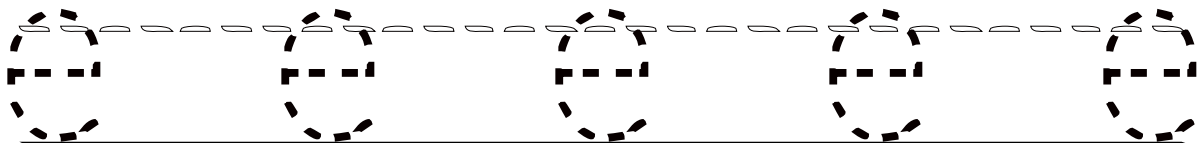
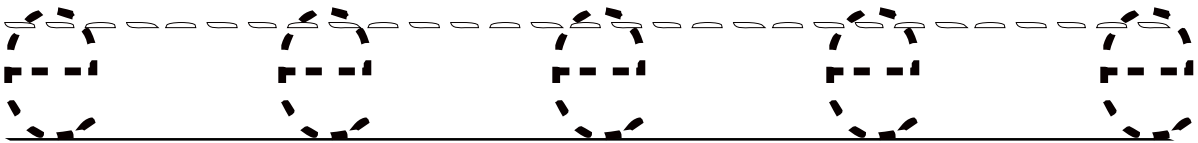
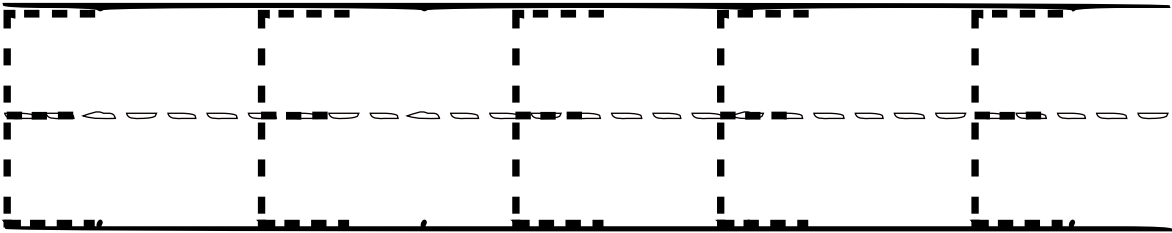
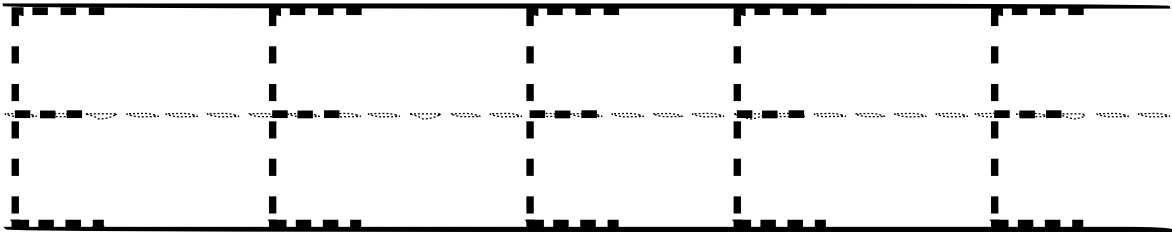
E

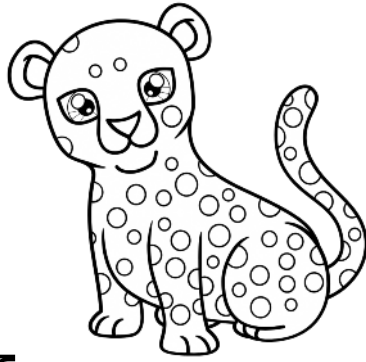
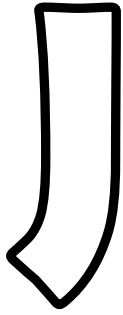


e

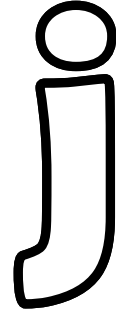
Escudo

Traza:

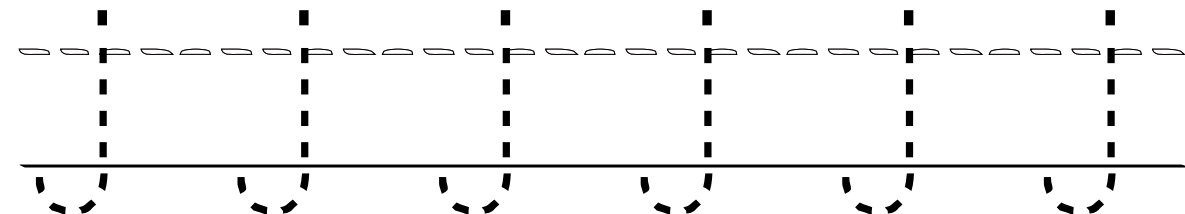
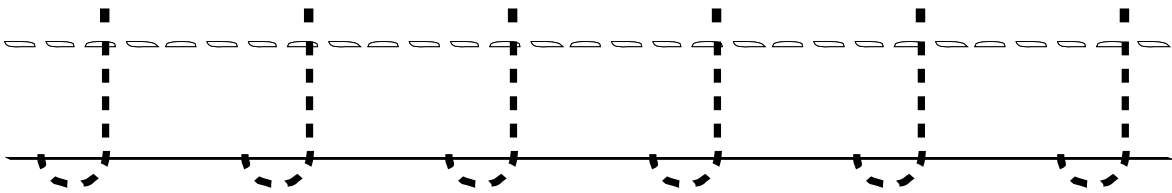
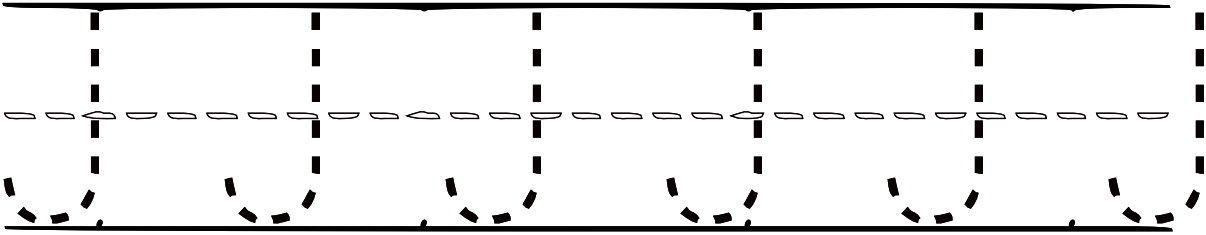
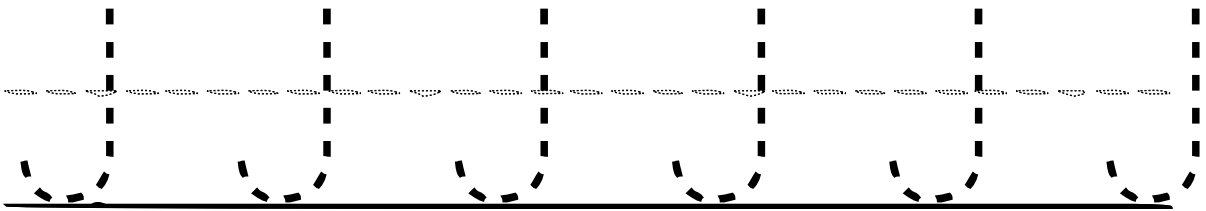


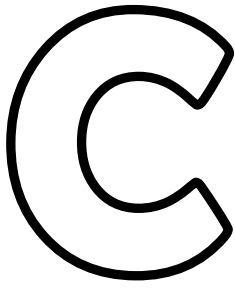


Jaguar



Traza:





Cuy

Traza:

